



Tunable 2D Multiferroic Metal Cu(CrSe₂)₂

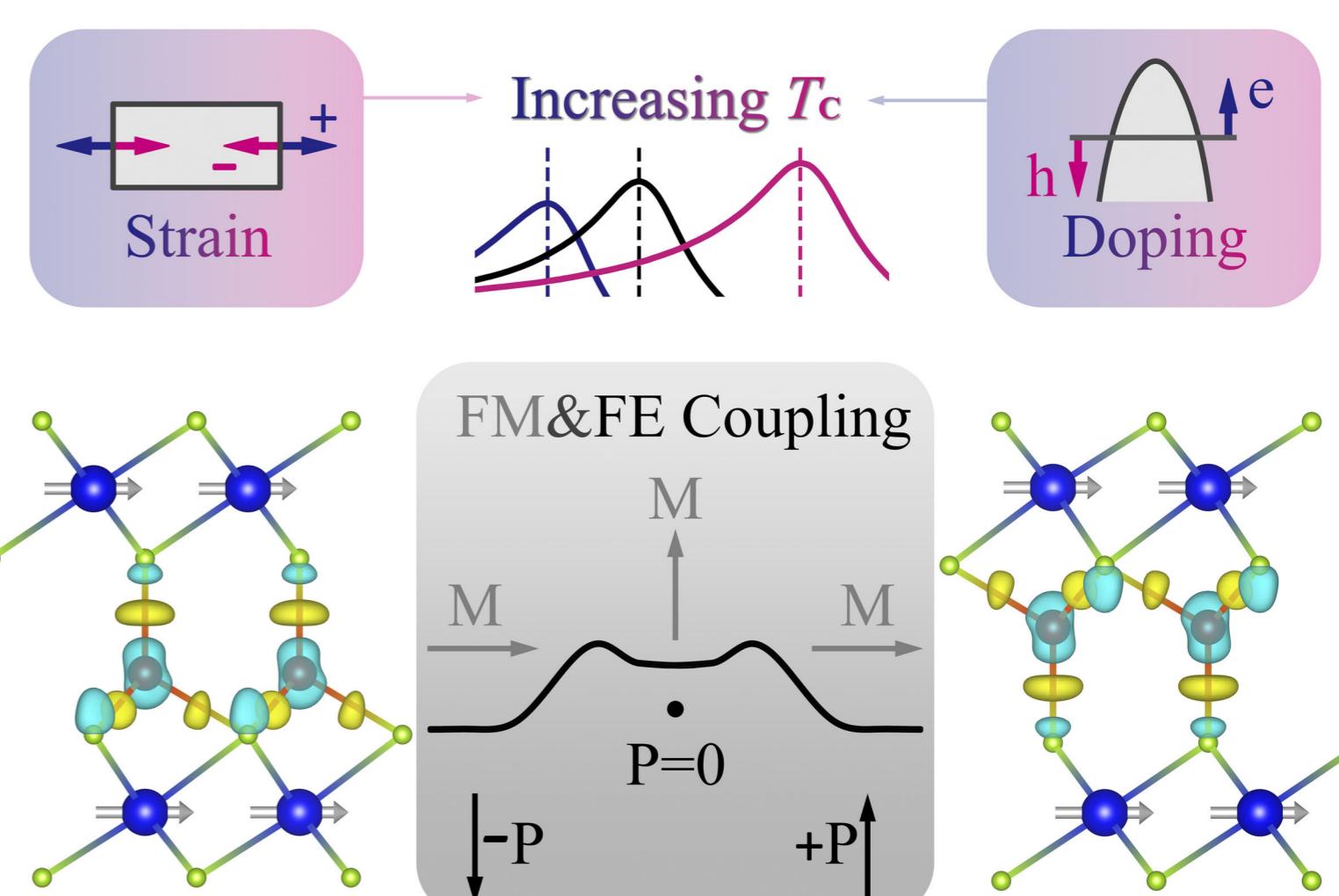
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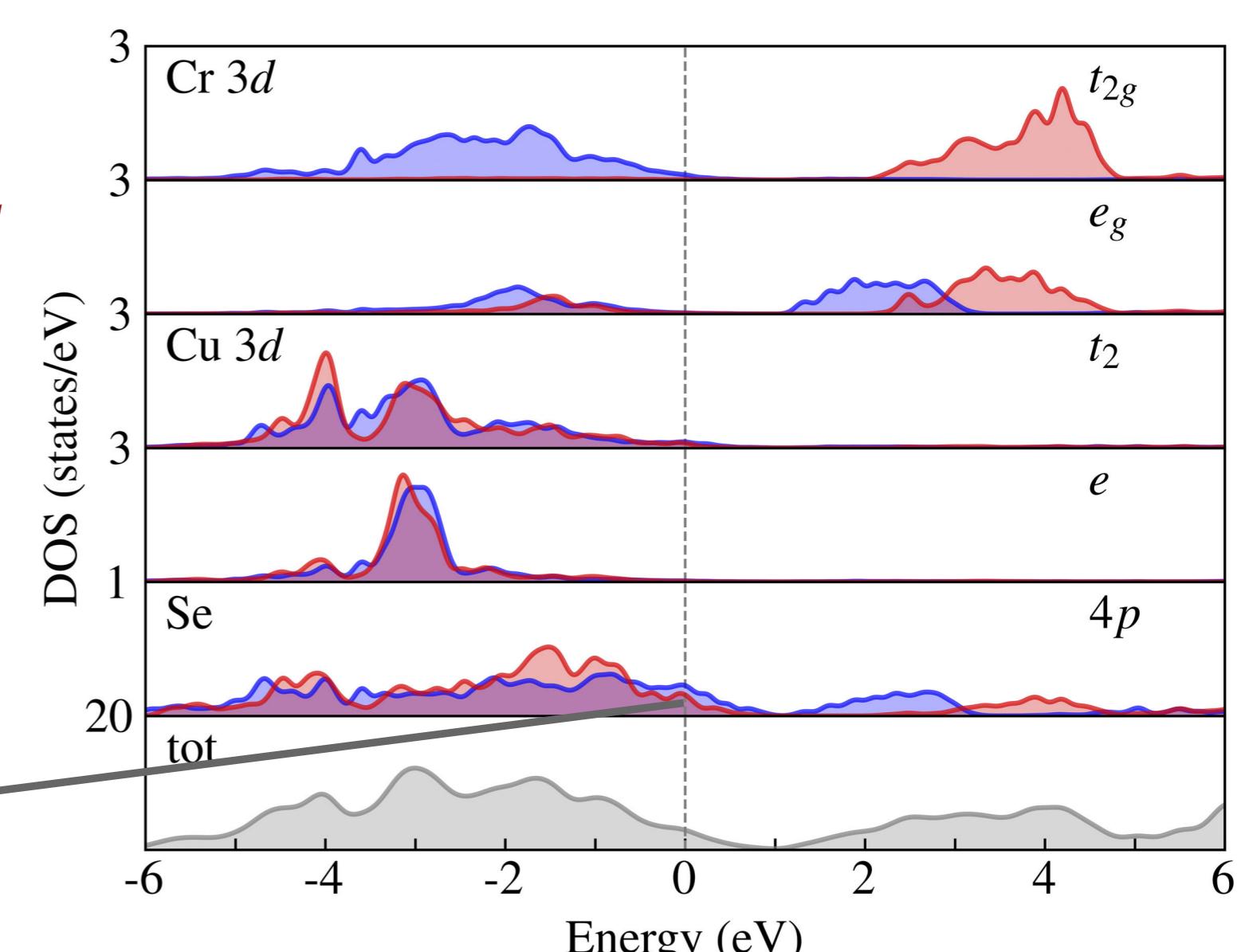
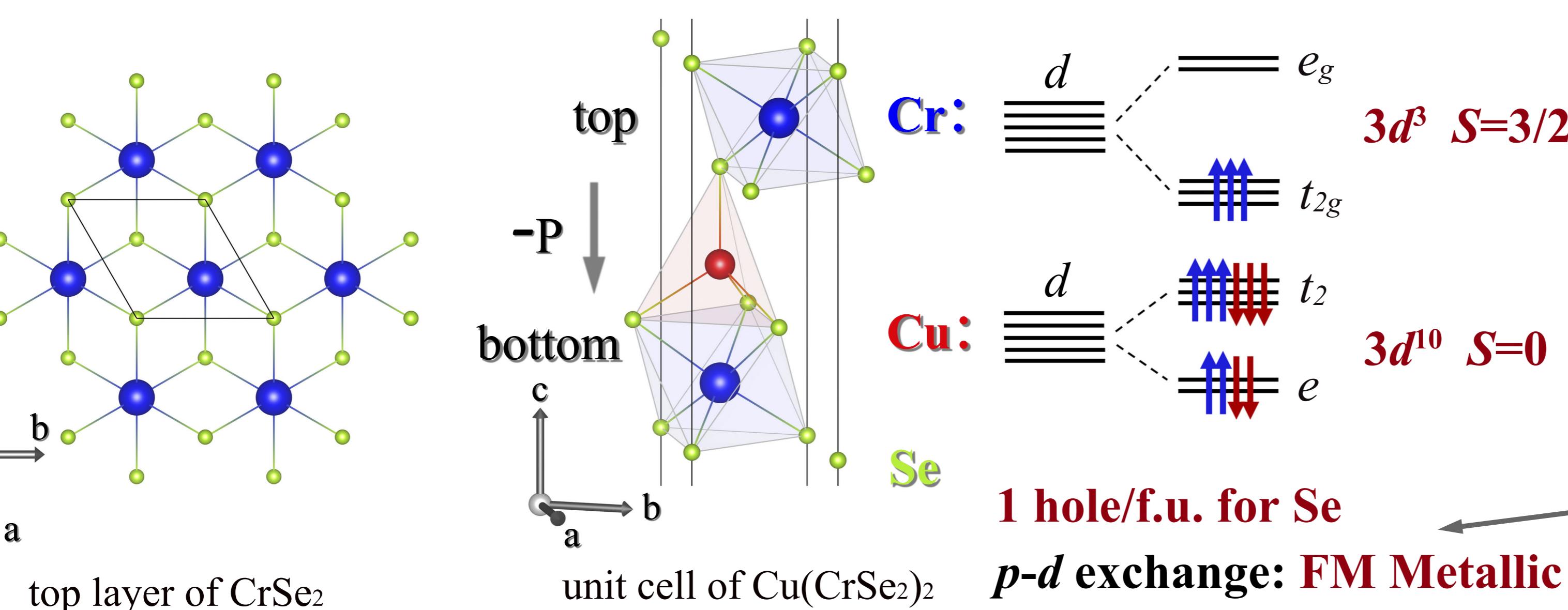
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Introduction

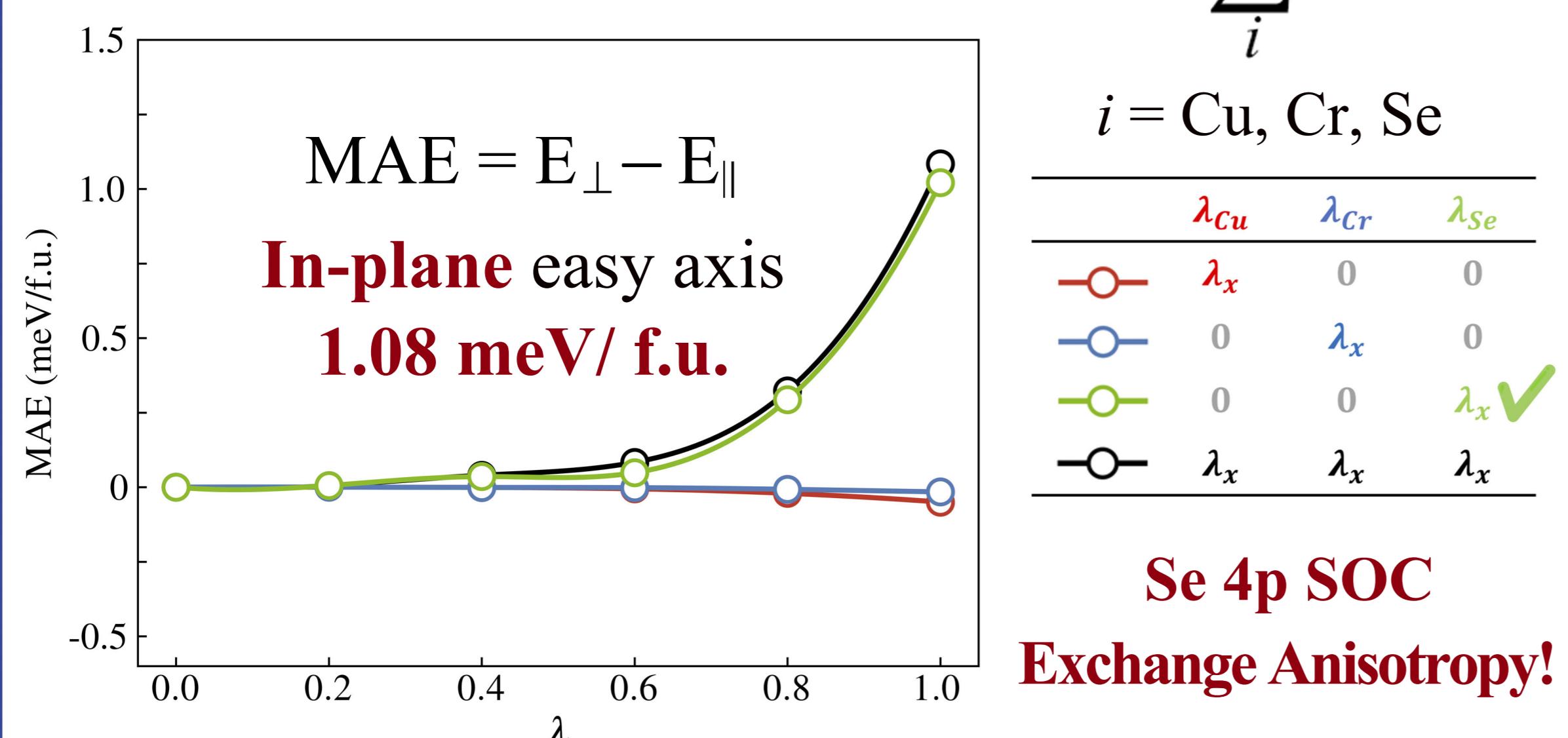
In this work, we systematically investigate the combined electronic structure, ferromagnetic (FM) properties, ferroelectric (FE) properties, and the resulting magnetoelectric coupling properties of the Cu(CrSe₂)₂ monolayer, along with the effects of carrier doping and strain. Our data support the two-dimensional multiferroic metal Cu(CrSe₂)₂ monolayer as a viable candidate for advanced multifunctional electronic devices.



Electron structure

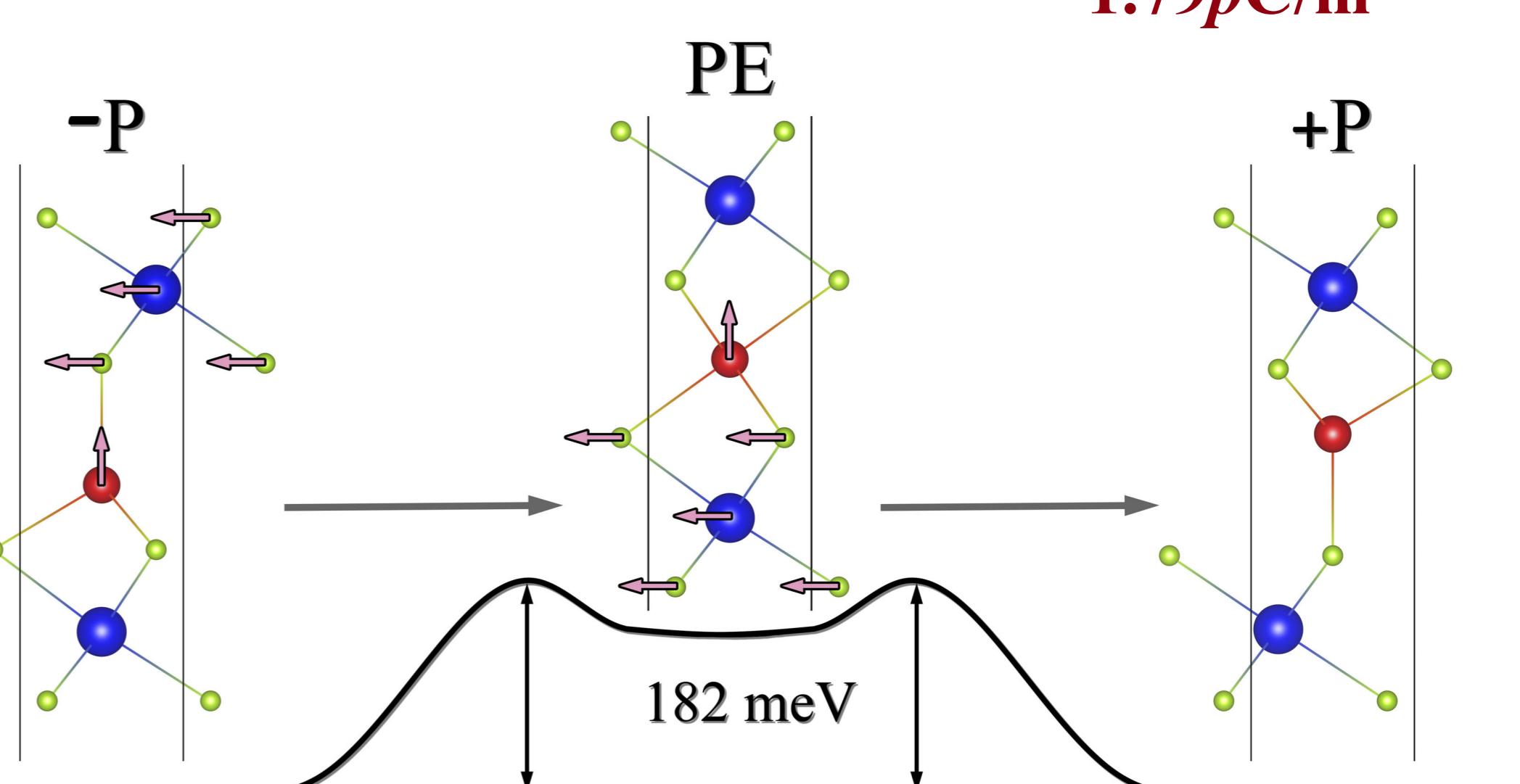


Magnetism

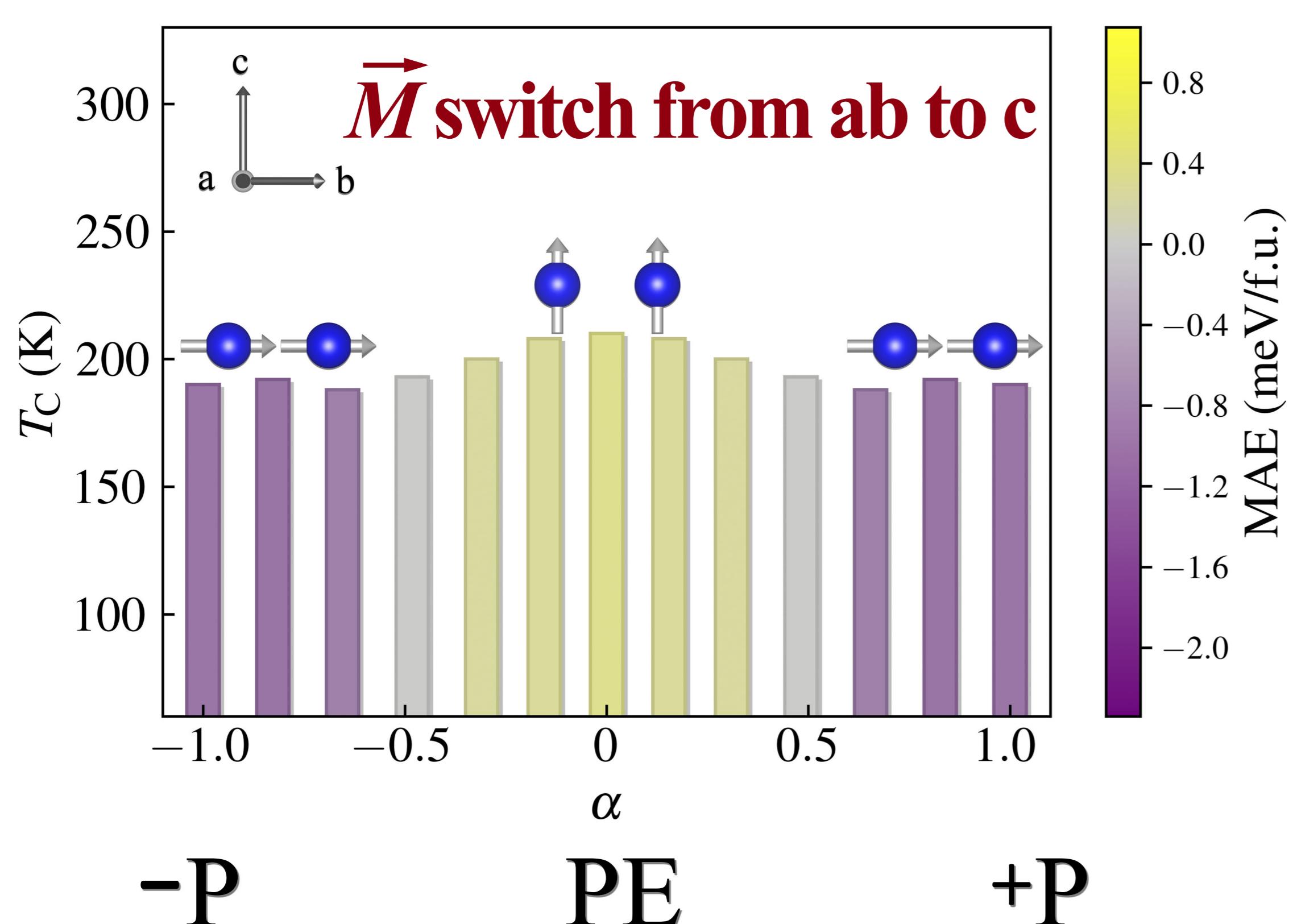


FM ground state, Monte Carlo: **$T_c = 190K$**

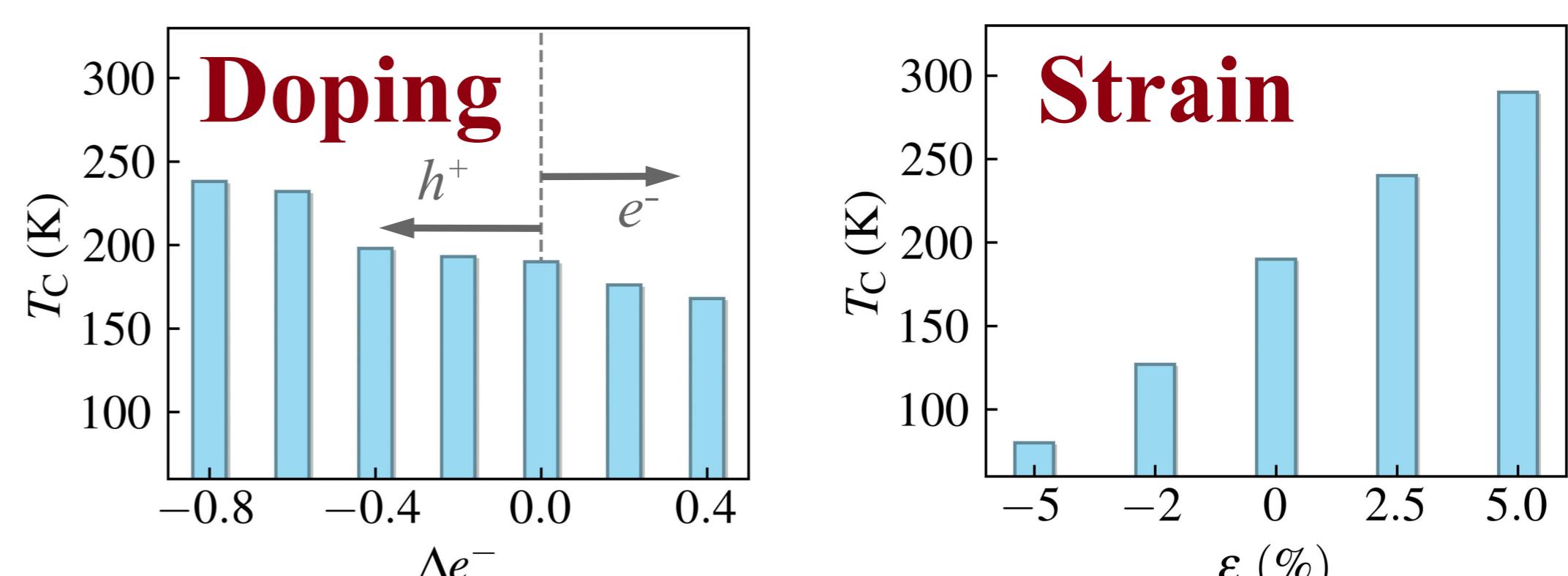
Ferroelectricity



Magnetoelectric Coupling



Controlling



Conclusion

Charge State: Cu⁺, Cr³⁺, 1hole/f.u. for Se²⁻(metallic)
FM: In-plane easy axis: exchange anisotropy, $T_c = 190K$
FE: c-axis Polarization: 1.79 pC/m, $T_c > 500K$
M&E Coupling: \vec{M} switch from ab to c upon FE-PE transition
TC enhancement: Hole Doping & Tensile Strain