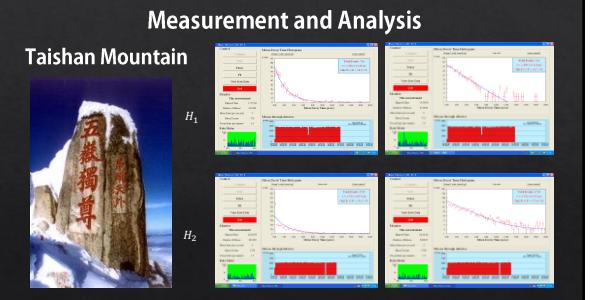
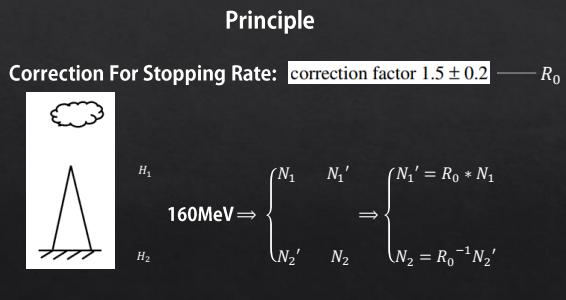
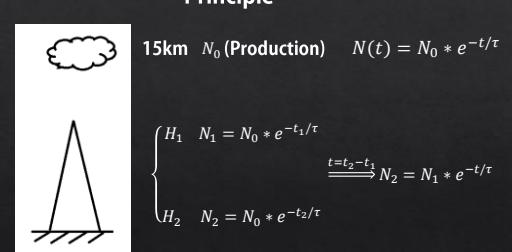


Muon Experiment

Zewen Wu
 Cooperator: Weizhen Wang
 Data Supplier: Shuo Wang

- ◊ Lifetime Measurement
- ◊ Time Dilation Effect Of Special Relativity

- ◊ Principle
- ◊ Measurement and Analysis
- ◊ Conclusion



Measurement and Analysis

Exponential Fitting $\Delta H = H_1 - H_2 = 1391m$

Height	Threshold/mV	Time/s	Muon Number	Muon Rate /second ⁻¹	Decay Number	Decay Rate /minute ⁻¹	τ/s
H_1	202	11:57:48	231454	7	710	1	2.488 ± 0.119
H_2	200	22:26:59	340180	3	1739	1.3	2.766 ± 0.073

$160\text{MeV} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \\ N_2 = R_0^{-1}N_2' = 226786 \end{cases} \text{ Or } \begin{cases} N_1' = R_0 * N_1 = 347181 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases}$

Principle

15km N_0 (Production) $N(t) = N_0 * e^{-t/\tau}$

$\begin{cases} H_1 & N_1 = N_0 * e^{-t_1/\tau} \\ H_2 & N_2 = N_0 * e^{-t_2/\tau} \end{cases} \xrightarrow[t=t_2-t_1]{ } N_2 = N_1 * e^{-t/\tau}$

Measurement and Analysis

$N_2 = N_1 * e^{-t/\tau} \quad \tau = 2.2\mu s$

$t = \Delta H/c \approx 2.1\tau$

$\begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \Rightarrow N_2 = N_1 * e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \approx 28343 \approx 0.1 * 226786 \\ N_2 = R_0^{-1}N_2' = 226786 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} N_1' = R_0 * N_1 = 347181 \Rightarrow N_2' = N_1' * e^{-\frac{t}{\tau}} \approx 42514 \approx 0.12 * 340180 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases}$

Measurement and Analysis

$N(t) = N_0 * e^{-t/\tau}$

Special Relativity $t = \frac{t'}{\sqrt{1 - (\frac{v}{c})^2}}$

$\tau = 2.2\mu s$

For Muons $v \approx 0.99c \Rightarrow t \approx 10t' \Rightarrow t = 2.1\tau * 0.1 = 0.21\tau$

$\begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \Rightarrow N_2 = N_1 * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 187613 \approx 0.83 * 226786 \\ N_2 = R_0^{-1}N_2' = 226786 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} N_1' = R_0 * N_1 = 347181 \Rightarrow N_2' = N_1' * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 281419 \approx 0.83 * 340180 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases}$

Measurement and Analysis

0.83?

$v \approx 0.9999c \Rightarrow t \approx 100t' \Rightarrow t = 2.1\tau * 0.01 = 0.021\tau$

$\begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \Rightarrow N_2 = N_1 * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 226644 \approx 226786 \\ N_2 = R_0^{-1}N_2' = 226786 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} N_1' = R_0 * N_1 = 347181 \Rightarrow N_2' = N_1' * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 339966 \approx 340180 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases}$

Measurement and Analysis

0.83?

$v \approx 0.999999c \Rightarrow t \approx 1000t' \Rightarrow t = 2.1\tau * 0.001 = 0.0021\tau$

$\begin{cases} N_1 = 231454 \Rightarrow N_2 = N_1 * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 230968 > 226786 \\ N_2 = R_0^{-1}N_2' = 226786 \end{cases}$

$\begin{cases} N_1' = R_0 * N_1 = 347181 \Rightarrow N_2' = N_1' * e^{-\frac{t'}{\tau}} \approx 346452 > 340180 \\ N_2' = 340180 \end{cases}$

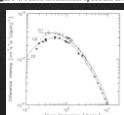
Measurement and Analysis

>?

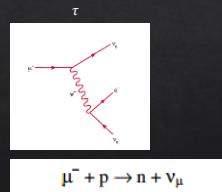
$$v \approx 0.9999c$$

Statistical Distribution

Figure 4. Muon momentum spectrum at sea level



Peak = 500 MeV/c p = 120 MeV/c - 790 MeV/c



Measurement and Analysis

Height	Threshold/mV	Time/s	Muon Number	Muon Rate $/second^{-1}$	Decay Number	Decay Rate $/minute^{-1}$	τ /s
H_1	202	11:57:48	231454	7	710	1	2.488 ± 0.119
H_2	200	22:26:59	340180	3	1739	1.3	2.766 ± 0.073

Conclusion

- #### ◆ Time Dilation Effect

◆ Decay: $\mu^- + p \rightarrow n + \nu_\mu$

Thank you

Measurement and Analysis

